







## Answers

1. c) rewrite
2. a) stay
3. d) to help
4. b) arrange
5. a) stay
6. d) to eat
7. b) leave
8. c) cry
9. a) look
10. d) to clean
11. b) to finish
12. c) eat
13. d) to give
14. a) laugh
15. b) make
16. c) to come
17. a) enter
18. d) to wait
19. b) to start
20. c) check



# Explanations

## 1. “rewrite” (c)

'Make + person + bare infinitive' (without 'to'). The teacher forced the students to rewrite the essay. After 'make' in active sentences, we always use the bare infinitive.

## 2. “stay” (a)

'Let + person + bare infinitive' (without 'to'). 'Let me stay out' = allow me to stay out. After 'let', we always use the bare infinitive.

## 3. “to help” (d)

'Get + person + to-infinitive' (with 'to'). This is different from make/let/have, which use bare infinitives. 'I got my brother to help' = I persuaded him to help.

## 4. “arrange” (b)

'Have + person + bare infinitive' means to ask or instruct someone to do something. 'Had his secretary arrange the meeting' = he instructed her to arrange it. After 'have + person', use the bare infinitive.

## 5. “stay” (a)

'Make + person + bare infinitive'. Here 'the cold weather' is the cause. 'Made us stay inside' = the weather forced us to stay inside. No 'to' after 'make' in active voice.

## 6. “to eat” (d)

'Get + person + to-infinitive'. 'Get someone to do something' means persuade or convince them. 'Couldn't get her children to eat' = she couldn't persuade them. Note: 'get' always takes 'to + infinitive' when followed by a person.

## 7. “leave” (b)

'Let + person + bare infinitive'. 'Let the employees leave' = allowed them to leave. After 'let', never use 'to'.

## 8. “cry” (c)

'Make + person + bare infinitive'. 'Made everyone cry' = caused everyone to cry. 'Make' expresses causing an emotion or action, and takes a bare infinitive in active sentences.

## 9. “look” (a)

'Have + person + bare infinitive'. 'Have the plumber look at it' = arrange for the plumber to examine it. After 'have + person', use the bare infinitive.

## 10. “to clean” (d)

Passive of 'make': 'be made + TO + infinitive'. In passive voice, 'make' changes from bare infinitive to to-infinitive. Active: 'The teacher made them clean' → Passive: 'They were made TO clean'. This is a key grammar rule!

## 11. “to finish” (b)

'Get + person + to-infinitive'. 'Get Tom to finish' = persuade Tom to complete it. Remember: 'get + person' always requires 'to + infinitive'.

## 12. “eat” (c)

'Let + person + bare infinitive'. 'Lets me eat' = allows me to eat. After 'let', we never use 'to' or '-ing'.

## 13. “to give” (d)

Passive of 'make': 'was made + TO + infinitive'. Active: 'The teacher made him give an apology' → Passive: 'He was made TO give an apology'. In passive voice, we must add 'to'.

**14. “laugh” (a)**

'Make + person + bare infinitive' in active voice. 'Made us laugh' = caused us to laugh. 'Make' always takes a bare infinitive in active sentences.

**15. “make” (b)**

'Have + person + bare infinitive'. 'Had her assistant make copies' = she instructed her assistant to make copies. After 'have + person', use the bare infinitive (no 'to').

**16. “to come” (c)**

'Get + person/animal + to-infinitive'. 'Can't get my dog to come' = can't make the dog come when called. 'Get' requires 'to + infinitive' when followed by a person or animal.

**17. “enter” (a)**

'Let + person + bare infinitive'. Even in negative form, 'let' takes the bare infinitive. 'Didn't let anyone enter' = didn't allow anyone to enter.

**18. “to wait” (d)**

Passive of 'make': 'were made + TO + infinitive'. Active: 'They made us wait' (bare infinitive) → Passive: 'We were made TO wait' (to-infinitive). Always add 'to' in the passive form of 'make'.

**19. “to start” (b)**

'Get + person/animal + to-infinitive'. 'Get your cat to start' = persuade or manage to make the cat begin. 'Get' requires 'to + infinitive' when followed by a living being.

**20. “check” (c)**

'Have + person + bare infinitive'. 'Had the nurse check' = instructed the nurse to check. After 'have + person', we use the bare infinitive (no 'to').