







## Answers

1. b) These
2. d) This
3. c) that
4. c) Those
5. d) those
6. d) This
7. c) those
8. a) This
9. c) that
10. b) These
11. a) that
12. a) These
13. b) that
14. d) Those
15. b) that
16. c) this
17. c) Those
18. d) this
19. d) These
20. a) that



# Explanations

**1. “These” (b)**

The flowers are 'in my hand' — very close to the speaker — and 'flowers' is plural, so we need the plural near form 'these'.

**2. “This” (d)**

The speaker is showing something right here (near), and 'bicycle' is singular, so we use 'this'.

**3. “that” (c)**

'In the distance' tells us the mountain is far away, and 'mountain' is singular, so we use 'that'.

**4. “Those” (c)**

The shoes are 'by the front gate' — far from the speaker — and 'shoes' is plural, so we use 'those'. 'Can you bring them in?' confirms the speaker is not near the shoes.

**5. “those” (d)**

'Over there' means the people are far from the speaker, and 'people' is plural, so we use 'those'.

**6. “This” (d)**

The speaker is tasting the soup right now — it is in their mouth (very near). The taste is a single thing, so we use 'this'.

**7. “those” (c)**

Stars are far away in the sky, and 'stars' is plural, so we use 'those'.

**8. “This” (a)**

The speaker is handing over the book (near), and 'book' is singular, so we use 'this'.

**9. “that” (c)**

The painting is 'across the room' (far), and 'painting' is singular, so we use 'that'.

**10. “These” (b)**

The cookies are 'here' on the plate (near), and 'cookies' is plural, so we use 'these'.

**11. “that” (a)**

'Far down the street' indicates distance, and 'building' is singular, so we use 'that'.

**12. “These” (a)**

The speaker is introducing people who are right here (near), and they are plural, so we use 'these'.

**13. “that” (b)**

The salt is 'next to you' — near the listener but away from the speaker — so we use 'that' (singular, far from speaker).

**14. “Those” (d)**

'Over there' means the bags are far away, and 'bags' is plural, so we use 'those'.

**15. “that” (b)**

The speaker is in the living room, not in the kitchen, so the cooking is far away. The smell is a single thing, so we use 'that'.

**16. “this” (c)**

'Right here next to me' means the chair is close to the speaker, and 'chair' is singular, so we use 'this'.

**17. “Those” (c)**

'Across the street' means the birds are far away, and 'birds' is plural, so we use 'those'.

**18. “this” (d)**

The speaker is giving the rope directly to someone (near), and 'rope' is singular, so we use 'this'.

**19. “These” (d)**

The keys are 'in my pocket' (near the speaker), and 'keys' is plural, so we use 'these'.

**20. “that” (a)**

The boat is 'on the lake' — far away from the speaker — and 'boat' is singular, so we use 'that'.