



Answers

1. a) will
2. b) will
3. c) will
4. d) will
5. b) am going to
6. b) will
7. c) will
8. b) are going to
9. a) will
10. b) will
11. b) am going to
12. b) will
13. a) will
14. b) are going to
15. c) will
16. d) will
17. b) am going to
18. b) will
19. d) will
20. c) will



Explanations

1. “will” (a)

Use 'will' for instant decisions made at the moment of speaking.

2. “will” (b)

Use 'will' when you decide to help someone right now (spontaneous offer).

3. “will” (c)

'Will' is used for offers made on the spot.

4. “will” (d)

Instant decision: you decide NOW to answer the door.

5. “am going to” (b)

Use 'going to' for decisions already made before the moment of speaking. 'I've already made up my mind' and 'I signed up this morning' confirm this is a pre-existing plan, not a spontaneous choice.

6. “will” (b)

Instant offer: deciding now to pay for someone.

7. “will” (c)

Use 'will' for promises made at the moment.

8. “are going to” (b)

Use 'going to' for pre-arranged plans. 'We bought tickets last week' shows the decision was made before this conversation — it is not a spontaneous choice.

9. “will” (a)

Spontaneous offer to help someone with a problem.

10. “will” (b)

Instant decision to take over a task for someone.

11. “am going to” (b)

Use 'going to' when a plan or intention existed before the moment of speaking. 'I've been looking forward to it all day' shows this was not a spontaneous decision.

12. “will” (b)

'Will' expresses an instant promise or assurance.

13. “will” (a)

Use 'will' for spontaneous decisions made at the moment of speaking. 'You know what?' signals the speaker is deciding right now.

14. “are going to” (b)

Use 'going to' for plans formed well in advance. 'We've been planning it for months' clearly indicates a pre-existing intention, not a spontaneous decision.

15. “will” (c)

Instant decision in response to someone's complaint.

16. “will” (d)

Use 'will' when ordering food (decision made now).

17. “am going to” (b)

Use 'going to' for arrangements made in advance. 'We arranged it yesterday' confirms this is a pre-existing plan, not a spontaneous decision made right now.

18. “will” (b)

Instant offer when someone needs something.

19. “will” (d)

Decision made while speaking/thinking aloud.

20. “will” (c)

Volunteering in response to a request = instant decision.